

Union County

Florida's 60th most populous county
with 0.1% of Florida's population



Population

Census Population	Union County	Florida
1980 Census	10,166	9,746,961
1990 Census	10,252	12,938,071
% change 1980-90	0.8%	32.7%
2000 Census	13,442	15,982,824
% change 1990-00	31.1%	23.5%
2010 Census	15,535	18,801,332
% change 2000-10	15.6%	17.6%
Age		
% Under 18 years of age	19.4%	21.3%
% 65 years of age and over	10.0%	17.3%
Race & Ethnicity		
% White alone	75.0%	75.0%
% Black or African American alone	22.2%	16.0%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	4.8%	22.5%
Estimates and Projections		
2016 Estimate	15,887	20,148,654
% change 2010-16	2.3%	7.2%
2020 Projection based on 2016 estimate	16,301	21,438,743
% change 2015-20	2.6%	6.4%
2025 Projection based on 2016 estimate	16,762	22,943,880
% change 2020-25	2.8%	7.0%
2015 Median Age	40.0	41.5

Density

Persons per square mile	Union County	Florida
2000	55.9	296.4
2010	63.8	350.6
2016	65.2	375.7

Households and Family Households

Households	Union County	Florida
Total households, 2000 Census	3,367	6,338,075
Family households, 2000 Census	2,606	4,210,760
% with own children under 18	54.0%	42.3%
Total households, 2010 Census	4,048	7,420,802
Family households, 2010 Census	2,906	4,835,475
% with own children under 18	45.6%	40.0%
Average Household Size, 2010 Census	2.66	2.48
Average Family Size, 2010 Census	3.13	3.01

According to Census definitions, a household includes all of the people who occupy a housing unit. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated people who share living quarters. A family includes a householder and one or more other people living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Census counts may be corrected for Census Count Question Resolution (CQR).

Housing

Housing Counts	Union County	Florida
Housing units, 2000 Census	3,736	7,302,947
Occupied	3,367	6,337,929
Owner-occupied	2,513	4,441,799
Renter-occupied	854	1,896,130
Vacant	369	965,018
Housing units, 2010 Census	4,508	8,989,580
Occupied	4,048	7,420,802
Owner-occupied	2,885	4,998,979
Renter-occupied	1,163	2,421,823
Vacant	460	1,568,778
Units Permitted		
1990	26	126,384
2000	28	155,269
2010	13	38,679
2011	9	42,360
2012	13	64,810
2013	15	86,752
2014	22	84,075
2015	23	109,924
2016	27	116,240

Population Characteristics

Language spoken at home other than English	Union County	Florida
Persons aged 5 and over	5.3% +/- 0.9%	28.1% +/- 0.1%
Place of birth		
Foreign born	2.4% +/- 0.8%	19.7% +/- 0.1%
Veteran status		
Civilian population 18 and over	14.7% +/- 1.5%	9.7% +/- 0.1%
Residence 1 Year Ago		
Persons aged 1 and over		
Same house	84.5% +/- 1.9%	83.8% +/- 0.1%
Different house in the U.S.	15.5% +/- 1.9%	15.2% +/- 0.1%
Same county in Florida	2.0% +/- 0.8%	9.4% +/- 0.1%
Different county in Florida	12.8% +/- 1.5%	3.1% +/- 0.1%
Different county in another state	0.7% +/- 0.4%	2.8% +/- 0.1%
Abroad	0.0% +/- 0.1%	0.9% +/- 0.1%

+/- = margin of error based on a 90% confidence level.

Employment by Industry

Number of Establishments	Union County	Florida	Percent of All Establishments	Union County	Florida
2015			2015		
All industries	193	642,518	All industries	193	642,518
Natural Resource & Mining	8	5,385	Natural Resource & Mining	4.1%	0.8%
Construction	35	61,674	Construction	18.1%	9.6%
Manufacturing	8	19,590	Manufacturing	4.1%	3.0%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	47	139,815	Trade, Transportation and Utilities	24.4%	21.8%
Information	1	10,369	Information	0.5%	1.6%
Financial Activities	11	67,981	Financial Activities	5.7%	10.6%
Professional & Business Services	17	145,867	Professional & Business Services	8.8%	22.7%
Education & Health Services	20	67,833	Education & Health Services	10.4%	10.6%
Leisure and Hospitality	11	53,634	Leisure and Hospitality	5.7%	8.3%
Other Services	9	52,947	Other Services	4.7%	8.2%
Government	24	6,227	Government	12.4%	1.0%

Industries may not add to the total due to confidentiality and unclassified.

Employment by Industry

Average Annual Employment,
% of All Industries, 2015

	Union County	Florida
All industries	3,554	8,039,635
Natural Resource & Mining	1.4%	1.0%
Construction	4.5%	5.4%
Manufacturing	4.9%	4.3%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	16.4%	20.9%
Information	NA	1.7%
Financial Activities	1.0%	6.6%
Professional & Business Services	1.8%	15.2%
Education & Health Services	7.1%	14.7%
Leisure and Hospitality	2.3%	14.1%
Other Services	NA	3.3%
Government	0.5%	12.9%

Average Annual Wage
2015

	Union County	Florida
All industries	\$34,233	\$46,260
Natural Resource & Mining	\$41,530	\$30,747
Construction	\$32,240	\$45,785
Manufacturing	\$38,041	\$57,361
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	\$33,075	\$41,448
Information	NA	\$73,696
Financial Activities	\$28,786	\$68,611
Professional & Business Services	\$27,212	\$55,803
Education & Health Services	\$38,070	\$48,205
Leisure and Hospitality	\$12,887	\$23,909
Other Services	NA	\$33,302
Government	\$44,285	\$50,984

Industries may not add to the total due to confidentiality and unclassified.

Labor Force

Labor Force as Percent of Population
Aged 18 and Older

	Union County	Florida
1990	49.3%	64.3%
2000	43.1%	63.7%
2010	43.7%	62.2%
2016	36.3%	61.4%

	Union County	Florida
1990	5.1%	6.1%
2000	4.4%	3.7%
2010	8.5%	11.1%
2016	4.4%	4.9%

Income and Financial Health

Personal Income (\$000s)

	Union County	Florida
1990	\$103,419	\$260,093,568
2000	\$190,115	\$477,315,998
% change 1990-2000	83.8%	83.5%
2010	\$259,987	\$728,063,852
% change 2000-10	36.8%	52.5%
2011	\$264,824	\$773,315,948
% change 2010-11	1.9%	6.2%
2012	\$260,071	\$793,103,892
% change 2011-12	-1.8%	2.6%
2013	\$263,165	\$798,885,890
% change 2012-13	1.2%	0.7%
2014	\$266,456	\$853,317,759
% change 2013-14	1.3%	6.8%
2015	\$278,094	\$900,636,248
% change 2014-15	4.4%	5.5%

Per Capita Personal Income

	Union County	Florida
1990	\$10,048	\$19,956
2000	\$14,135	\$29,744
% change 1990-00	40.7%	49.0%
2010	\$16,737	\$38,624
% change 2000-10	18.4%	29.9%
2011	\$17,383	\$40,476
% change 2010-11	3.9%	4.8%
2012	\$17,067	\$40,983
% change 2011-12	-1.8%	1.3%
2013	\$17,450	\$40,771
% change 2012-13	2.2%	-0.5%
2014	\$17,567	\$42,868
% change 2013-14	0.7%	5.1%
2015	\$18,255	\$44,429
% change 2014-15	3.9%	3.6%

Earnings by Place of Work (\$000s)

	Union County	Florida
1990	\$94,935	\$161,317,329
2000	\$152,004	\$313,054,047
% change 1990-2000	60.1%	94.1%
2010	\$206,634	\$437,064,465
% change 2000-10	35.9%	39.6%
2011	\$202,890	\$447,731,548
% change 2010-11	-1.8%	2.4%
2012	\$202,942	\$465,347,164
% change 2011-12	0.0%	3.9%
2013	\$200,796	\$479,490,070
% change 2012-13	-1.1%	3.0%
2014	\$190,004	\$508,051,449
% change 2013-14	-5.4%	6.0%
2015	\$196,796	\$544,852,833
% change 2014-15	3.6%	7.2%

Median Income

	Union County	Florida
Median Household Income	\$39,163 +/- \$2,891	\$47,507 +/- \$202
Median Family Income	\$44,767 +/- \$4,096	\$57,504 +/- \$300

+/- = margin of error based on a 90% confidence level.

Percent in Poverty, 2015

	Union County	Florida
All ages in poverty	26.2%	15.8%
Under age 18 in poverty	26.4%	23.4%
Ages 5-17 in families in poverty	24.6%	22.0%

Education

Personal Bankruptcy Filing Rate
(per 1,000 population)

	Union County	Florida
12-Month Period Ending March 31, 2016	0.44	2.55
12-Month Period Ending March 31, 2017	0.86	2.10
State Rank	57	NA

Chapter 7 & Chapter 13

Public Education Schools
Traditional Setting (2016-17)

	Union County School District	Florida
Total (state total includes special districts)	4	3,245
Elementary	1	1,931
Middle	1	591
Senior High	1	723
Combination	1	472

Quality of Life

Crime

	Union County	Florida
Crime rate, 2015 (index crimes per 100,000 population)	603.1	3,342.7
Admissions to prison FY 2015-16	35	30,289
Admissions to prison per 100,000 population FY 2015-16	223.7	155.3

Educational attainment
Persons aged 25 and older

	Union County	Florida
% HS graduate or higher	74.1% +/- 2.7%	86.9% +/- 0.1%
% bachelor's degree or higher	7.8% +/- 1.5%	27.3% +/- 0.2%

+/- = margin of error based on a 90% confidence level.

Workers Aged 16 and Over

	Union County	Florida
Place of Work in Florida		
Worked outside county of residence	50.3% +/- 4.7%	17.5% +/- 0.1%
Travel Time to Work		
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.0 +/- 1.7	26.4 +/- 0.1

+/- = margin of error based on a 90% confidence level.

Reported County Government Revenues and Expenditures

Revenue 2013-14	Union County	Florida*	Expenditures 2013-14	Union County	Florida*
Total - All Revenue Account Codes (\$000s)	\$11,632.8	\$35,078,190.1	Total - All Expenditure Account Codes (\$000s)	\$11,942.38	\$34,556,603.54
Per Capita \$	\$743.45	\$1,884.17	Per Capita \$	\$763.24	\$1,856.16
% of Total	100.0%	100.0%	% of Total	102.7%	98.5%
Taxes (\$000s)	\$3,544.2	\$11,286,136.6	General Government Services** (\$000s)	\$2,084.87	\$6,044,766.46
Per Capita \$	\$226.51	\$606.22	Per Capita \$	\$133.24	\$324.69
% of Total	30.5%	32.2%	% of Total	17.9%	17.2%
Permits, Fee, and Special Assessments (\$000s)	\$534.6	\$1,428,842.6	Public Safety (\$000s)	\$4,632.47	\$8,265,802.04
Per Capita \$	\$34.17	\$76.75	Per Capita \$	\$296.06	\$443.98
% of Total	4.6%	4.1%	% of Total	39.8%	23.6%
Intergovernmental Revenues (\$000s)	\$4,133.5	\$3,867,086.6	Physical Environment (\$000s)	\$1,020.34	\$4,073,625.32
Per Capita \$	\$264.17	\$207.71	Per Capita \$	\$65.21	\$218.81
% of Total	35.5%	11.0%	% of Total	8.8%	11.6%
Charges for Services (\$000s)	\$1,479.1	\$11,657,880.3	Transportation (\$000s)	\$1,252.19	\$4,178,571.49
Per Capita \$	\$94.53	\$626.19	Per Capita \$	\$80.03	\$224.45
% of Total	12.7%	33.2%	% of Total	10.8%	11.9%
Judgments, Fines, and Forfeits (\$000s)	\$162.8	\$201,873.9	Economic Environment (\$000s)	\$366.69	\$1,255,781.59
Per Capita \$	\$10.40	\$10.84	Per Capita \$	\$23.43	\$67.45
% of Total	1.4%	0.6%	% of Total	3.2%	3.6%
Miscellaneous Revenues (\$000s)	\$162.9	\$865,473.4	Human Services (\$000s)	\$364.94	\$2,851,675.45
Per Capita \$	\$10.41	\$46.49	Per Capita \$	\$23.32	\$153.17
% of Total	1.4%	2.5%	% of Total	3.1%	8.1%
Other Sources (\$000s)	\$1,615.6	\$5,770,896.6	Culture / Recreation (\$000s)	\$258.03	\$1,399,673.23
Per Capita \$	\$103.25	\$309.97	Per Capita \$	\$16.49	\$75.18
% of Total	13.9%	16.5%	% of Total	2.2%	4.0%
			Other Uses and Non-Operating (\$000s)	\$1,232.95	\$5,491,499.16
			Per Capita \$	\$78.80	\$294.97
			% of Total	10.6%	15.7%
			Court-Related Expenditures (\$000s)	\$729.92	\$995,208.81
			Per Capita \$	\$46.65	\$53.46
			% of Total	6.3%	2.8%

* All County Governments Except Duval - The consolidated City of Jacksonville / Duval County figures are included in municipal totals rather than county government totals.

** (Not Court-Related)

State Infrastructure

	Union County	Florida
Transportation		
State Highway		
Centerline Miles	57.6	12,109.9
Lane Miles	115.2	43,819.1
State Bridges		
Number	12	6,783
State Facilities		
Buildings/Facilities (min. 300 Square Feet)		
Number	310	9,319
Square Footage	1,780,995	63,971,860
State Owned Lands		
State Lands		
Conservation Lands		
Parcels	11	38,326
Acreage	347.0	3,140,422.9
Non-Conservation Lands		
Parcels	34	5,880
Acreage	7,219.5	160,353.7

State and Local Taxation

2016 Ad Valorem Millage Rates	Union County	
	County-Wide	Not County-Wide*
County	10.0000	
School	6.8800	
Municipal		0.3905
Special Districts	0.9093	

*MSTU included in Not County-Wide "County" category



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May 2017