

Union County

Florida's 60th most populous county
with 0.1% of Florida's population



Population

Census Population	Union County	Florida
1980 Census	10,166	9,746,961
1990 Census	10,252	12,938,071
% change 1980-90	0.8%	32.7%
2000 Census	13,442	15,982,824
% change 1990-00	31.1%	23.5%
2010 Census	15,535	18,801,332
% change 2000-10	15.6%	17.6%
Hispanic or Latino	743	4,223,806
% Hispanic or Latino	4.8%	22.5%
Under 18 years of age	3,010	4,002,113
% Under 18 years of age	19.4%	21.3%
65 years of age and over	1,554	3,259,602
% 65 years of age and over	10.0%	17.3%
Median Age	39.1	40.7
Estimates and Projections		
2013 Estimate	15,483	19,259,543
% change 2010-13	-0.3%	2.4%
2015 Projection based on 2012 estimate	15,835	19,750,577
% change 2010-15	1.9%	5.0%
2020 Projection based on 2012 estimate	16,485	21,141,318
% change 2015-20	4.1%	7.0%

Density

Persons per square mile	Union County	Florida
2000	55.9	296.4
2010	63.8	350.6
2013	63.6	359.2

Households and Family Households

Households	Union County	Florida
Total households, 2000 Census	3,367	6,338,075
Family households, 2000 Census	2,606	4,210,760
% with own children under 18	54.0%	42.3%
Total households, 2010 Census	4,048	7,420,802
Family households, 2010 Census	2,906	4,835,475
% with own children under 18	45.6%	40.0%
Average Household Size, 2010 Census	2.66	2.48
Average Family Size, 2010 Census	3.13	3.01

According to Census definitions, a household includes all of the people who occupy a housing unit. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated people who share living quarters. A family includes a householder and one or more other people living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Census counts may be corrected for Census Count Question Resolution (CQR).

Housing

Housing Counts	Union County	Florida
Housing units, 2000 Census	3,736	7,302,947
Occupied	3,367	6,337,929
Owner-occupied	2,513	4,441,799
Renter-occupied	854	1,896,130
Vacant	369	965,018
Housing units, 2010 Census	4,508	8,989,580
Occupied	4,048	7,420,802
Owner-occupied	2,885	4,998,979
Renter-occupied	1,163	2,421,823
Vacant	460	1,568,778
Units Permitted		
1990	26	126,384
2000	28	155,269
% change 1990-2000	7.7%	22.9%
2010	13	38,679
% change 2000-10	-53.6%	-75.1%
2012	13	64,810
% change 2010-12	0.0%	67.6%

Population Characteristics

	Union County	Florida
Language spoken at home other than English		
Persons aged 5 and over	4.1% +/- 1.1%	27.3% +/- 0.1%
Place of birth		
Foreign born	2.5% +/- 0.8%	19.3% +/- 0.1%
Veteran status		
Civilian population 18 and over	14.5% +/- 1.6%	10.8% +/- 0.1%

Persons aged 1 and over	Union County	Florida
Same house	84.0% +/- 2.2%	83.7% +/- 0.1%
Different house in the U.S.	15.9% +/- 2.2%	15.5% +/- 0.1%
Different county in Florida	9.9% +/- 1.4%	3.0% +/- 0.1%
Different county in another state	1.8% +/- 1.0%	2.7% +/- 0.1%
Abroad	0.1% +/- 0.1%	0.8% +/- 0.1%

+/- = margin of error based on a 90% confidence level.

Employment by Industry

Number of Establishments 2012	Union County	Florida	Percent of All Industries 2012	Union County	Florida
Natural Resource & Mining	7	5,333	Natural Resource & Mining	4.1%	0.9%
Construction	32	57,598	Construction	18.9%	9.5%
Manufacturing	N/A	18,372	Manufacturing	N/A	3.0%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	49	139,947	Trade, Transportation and Utilities	29.0%	23.0%
Information	N/A	10,215	Information	N/A	1.7%
Financial Activities	9	65,547	Financial Activities	5.3%	10.8%
Professional & Business Services	20	139,196	Professional & Business Services	11.8%	22.9%
Education & Health Services	22	64,263	Education & Health Services	13.0%	10.6%
Leisure and Hospitality	11	52,481	Leisure and Hospitality	6.5%	8.6%
Other Services	11	52,741	Other Services	6.5%	8.7%
Government	25	6,723	Government	14.8%	1.1%

Employment by Industry

Average Annual Employment, % by Category, 2012	Union County	Florida	Average Annual Wage, 2012	Union County	Florida
Natural Resource & Mining	3.2%	1.4%	All industries	\$30,202	\$42,446
Construction	9.2%	5.4%	Natural Resource & Mining	\$27,476	\$27,000
Manufacturing	N/A	5.0%	Construction	\$30,731	\$41,561
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	40.4%	24.3%	Manufacturing	N/A	\$53,284
Information	N/A	2.1%	Trade, Transportation and Utilities	\$28,880	\$38,621
Financial Activities	2.0%	7.8%	Information	N/A	\$66,794
Professional & Business Services	5.4%	17.0%	Financial Activities	\$32,391	\$61,400
Education & Health Services	21.4%	17.3%	Professional & Business Services	\$23,568	\$53,121
Leisure and Hospitality	6.1%	15.8%	Education & Health Services	\$37,878	\$45,172
Other Services	1.6%	3.8%	Leisure and Hospitality	\$11,478	\$22,305
Government	161.6%	16.3%	Other Services	\$23,056	\$30,380
			Government	\$35,837	\$47,896

Labor Force

Labor Force as Percent of Population Aged 18 and Older	Union County	Florida	Unemployment Rate	Union County	Florida
1990	49.2%	64.3%	1990	5.1%	6.3%
2000	43.1%	63.8%	2000	4.3%	3.8%
2010	43.2%	61.7%	2010	8.7%	11.3%
2012	41.0%	62.2%	2012	7.3%	8.6%

Income and Financial Health

Personal Income (\$000s)	Union County	Florida	Per Capita Personal Income	Union County	Florida
1990	\$98,288	\$253,324,396	1990	\$9,549	\$19,437
2000	\$183,630	\$466,644,105	2000	\$13,653	\$29,079
% change 1990-2000	86.8%	84.2%	% change 1990-00	43.0%	49.6%
2010	\$300,479	\$725,436,258	2010	\$25,389	\$38,493
% change 2000-10	63.6%	55.5%	% change 2000-10	42.0%	32.4%
2011	\$304,294	\$761,303,232	2011	\$19,979	\$39,896
% change 2010-11	1.3%	4.9%	% change 2010-11	3.0%	3.6%
2012	\$311,544	\$792,255,386	2012	\$20,480	\$41,012
% change 2011-12	2.4%	4.1%	% change 2011-12	2.5%	2.8%

Earnings by Place of Work (\$000s)

1990	\$93,056	\$161,178,093
2000	\$143,637	\$312,145,185
% change 1990-2000	54.4%	93.7%
2010	\$206,724	\$438,536,041
% change 2000-10	43.9%	40.5%
2011	\$202,898	\$449,707,599
% change 2010-11	-1.9%	2.5%
2012	\$205,494	\$469,206,462
% change 2011-12	1.3%	4.3%

Median Income

Median Household Income	\$43,750 +/- \$2,490	\$47,309 +/- \$189
Median Family Income	\$52,750 +/- \$9,176	\$57,128 +/- \$266

+/- = margin of error based on a 90% confidence level.

Percent in Poverty, 2011

All ages in poverty	25.3%	17.0%
Under age 18 in poverty	26.1%	25.1%
Ages 5-17 in families in poverty	23.6%	23.5%

Education

Public Education Institutions	Union County	Florida
Total	5	3,540
Elementary	1	1,934
Middle	1	604
Senior High	2	617
Combination	1	385

Quality of Life

Crime	Union County	Florida
Crime rate, 2012 (index crimes per 100,000 population)	1,237.9	3,805.8
Admissions to prison FY 2012-13	23	33,295
Admissions to prison per 100,000 population FY 2012-13	148.6	172.9

Educational attainment

Persons aged 25 and older	Union County	Florida
% HS graduate or higher	76.0% +/- 3.1%	85.5% +/- 0.1%
% bachelor's degree or higher	10.0% +/- 2.5%	26.0% +/- 0.1%

+/- = margin of error based on a 90% confidence level.

Workers Aged 16 and Over

Place of Work in Florida	Union County	Florida
Worked outside county of residence	49.2% +/- 5.8%	17.5% +/- 0.1%
Travel Time to Work		
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.7 +/- 1.8	25.8 +/- 0.1

+/- = margin of error based on a 90% confidence level.

Reported County Government Revenues and Expenditures

Revenue	Union County	Florida*	Expenditures	Union County	Florida*
Total - All Revenue Account Codes (\$000s)	\$12,121.2	\$35,205,022.3	Total - All Expenditure Account Codes (\$000s)	\$ 17,525.8	\$ 36,616,300.3
Per Capita \$	\$783.38	\$1,951.45	Per Capita \$	\$ 1,128.15	\$ 2,041.38
% of Total	100.0%	100.0%	% of Total	100.0%	100.0%
Taxes (\$000s)	\$3,582.4	\$11,053,678.4	General Government Services** (\$000s)	\$ 146,864.3	\$ 6,284,042.5
Per Capita \$	\$231.53	\$612.72	Per Capita \$	\$ 296.46	\$ 350.34
% of Total	29.6%	31.4%	% of Total	838.0%	17.2%
Permits, Fee, and Special Assessments (\$000s)	\$540.8	\$1,084,990.8	Public Safety (\$000s)	\$ 154,954.5	\$ 8,098,640.5
Per Capita \$	\$34.95	\$60.14	Per Capita \$	\$ 312.79	\$ 451.50
% of Total	4.5%	3.1%	% of Total	884.2%	22.1%
Intergovernmental Revenues (\$000s)	\$4,981.2	\$4,518,810.2	Physical Environment (\$000s)	\$ 60,801.1	\$ 4,075,797.4
Per Capita \$	\$321.93	\$250.48	Per Capita \$	\$ 122.73	\$ 227.23
% of Total	41.1%	12.8%	% of Total	346.9%	11.1%
Charges for Services (\$000s)	\$1,348.8	\$10,870,626.5	Transportation (\$000s)	\$ 83,008.4	\$ 4,454,280.8
Per Capita \$	\$87.17	\$602.57	Per Capita \$	\$ 167.56	\$ 248.33
% of Total	11.1%	30.9%	% of Total	473.6%	12.2%
Judgments, Fines, and Forfeits (\$000s)	\$63.1	\$127,609.8	Economic Environment (\$000s)	\$ 18,433.5	\$ 1,389,572.1
Per Capita \$	\$4.08	\$7.07	Per Capita \$	\$ 37.21	\$ 77.47
% of Total	0.5%	0.4%	% of Total	105.2%	3.8%
Miscellaneous Revenues (\$000s)	\$191.8	\$967,823.5	Human Services (\$000s)	\$ 21,768.4	\$ 3,339,215.3
Per Capita \$	\$12.40	\$53.65	Per Capita \$	\$ 43.94	\$ 186.16
% of Total	1.6%	2.7%	% of Total	124.2%	9.1%
Other Sources (\$000s)	\$1,413.2	\$6,581,483.1	Culture / Recreation (\$000s)	\$ 44,420.8	\$ 1,640,080.8
Per Capita \$	\$91.33	\$364.82	Per Capita \$	\$ 89.67	\$ 91.44
% of Total	11.7%	18.7%	% of Total	253.5%	4.5%
			Other Uses and Non-Operating (\$000s)	\$ 84,030.2	\$ 6,457,672.2
			Per Capita \$	\$ 169.62	\$ 360.02
			% of Total	479.5%	17.6%
			Court-Related Expenditures (\$000s)	\$ 23,082.9	\$ 876,998.8
			Per Capita \$	\$ 46.59	\$ 48.89
			% of Total	131.7%	2.4%

* All County Governments Except Duval - The consolidated City of Jacksonville / Duval County figures are included in municipal totals rather than county government totals.

** (Not Court-Related)

State Infrastructure

	Union County	Florida
Transportation		
State Highway		
Centerline Miles	57.6	12,085.9
Lane Miles	115.2	43,337.4
State Bridges		
Number	12	6,702
State Facilities		
Buildings/Facilities (min. 300 Square Feet)		
Number	313	15,493
Square Footage	1,784,319	214,003,935
State Lands		
Conservation Lands		
Parcels	11	38,277
Acreage	347.0	3,151,774.9
Non-Conservation Lands		
Parcels	34	5,859
Acreage	7,219.5	163,209.3

State and Local Taxation

2012 Ad Valorem Millage Rates	Union County	
	County-Wide	Not County-Wide*
County	10.0000	0.0000
School	8.0340	
Municipal		0.3935
Special Districts	0.9143	0.0000

*MSTU included in Not County-Wide "County" category

